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Plagiarism and Bibliography

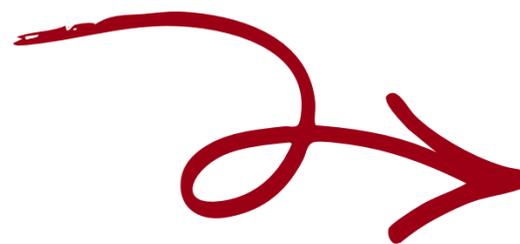
Phd Course in Statistics

February 2025
Anna Kershkovska
& Michele Visentin

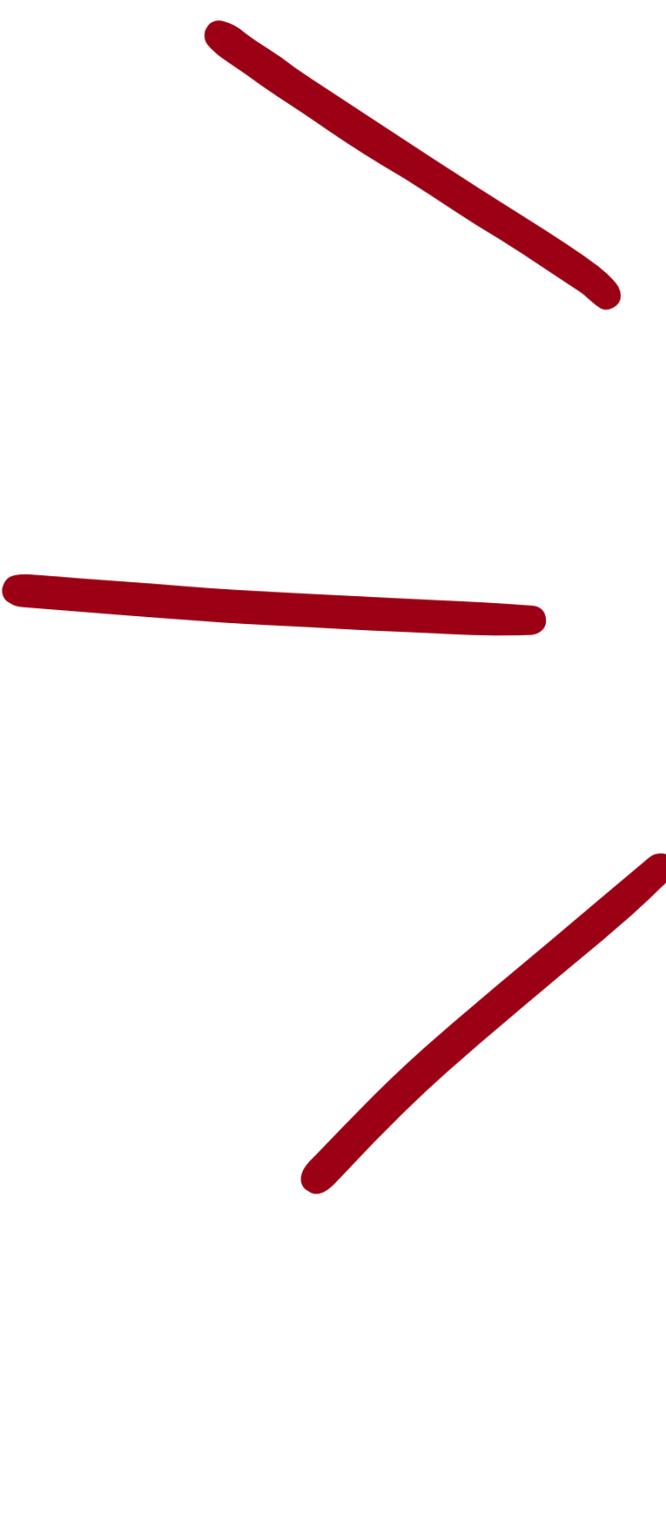


Topics:

- * Plagiarism
- * Why to cite
- * What is a citation
- * How to cite



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Intellectual Property in Academia

Plagiarism Prevention and Reference Management

The Scientific Method



A research paper should be a combination of your ideas and the previous researches of other scholars on the same topic

“ WHY I HAVE TO CITE?”



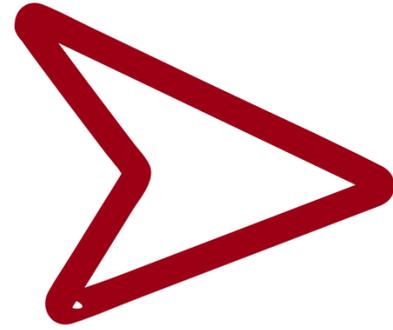
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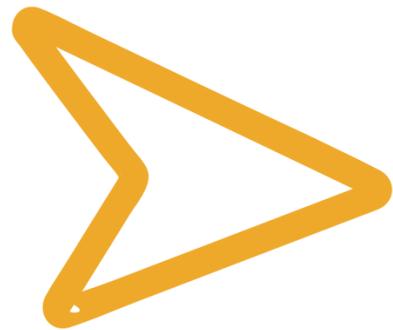
Demonstrate indipendent thinking



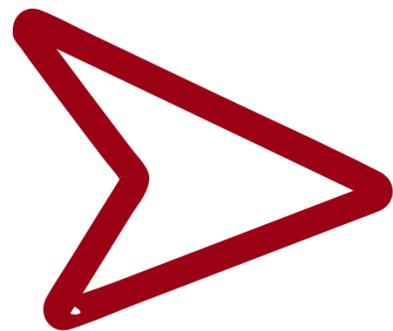
Show the diversity depth - breadth of sources consulted



When you quote two or more words verbatim: you must use quotation marks and cite the bibliographic reference



When you paraphrase or summarize ideas, interpretations, or conclusions that you find in a source.



When you introduce information that is common knowledge or that may be considered common knowledge in your field, but the reader may not know it.

**WHEN I HAVE
TO CITE?**

A yellow speech bubble containing the text 'WHEN I HAVE TO CITE?' and two blue quotation marks at the bottom right.

And what to do with images and pictures?

Images have authors too!

Always check for
copyright or licences

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Use free images:

- Openverse
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**WHEN I HAVE
TO CITE?**



PLAGIARISM

To steal and pass off (the ideas or words of another) as one's own

[Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary](#)

- 1 the act of using another person's words or ideas without giving credit to that person
- 2 to present as new and original an idea or product derived from an existing source

PLAGIARISM

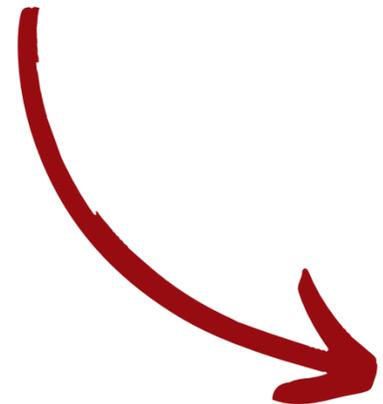
HOW TO AVOID IT



CITE YOUR SOURCES



CITATION



the practice of identifying the sources you have quoted, paraphrased or otherwise used in your writing

CITATION

“the practice of identifying the sources you have quoted, paraphrased or otherwise used in your writing”

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with profound economic consequences. Knowledge is the foundation of scientific and technical innovation, but distance may hinder it (Agrawal et al., 2017). The HSR facilitates the movement of skilled workers between cities, providing new resources for innovation and expanding market size (Gao and Zheng, 2020).

The impact of the HSR on TFP primarily depends on the following aspects. Firstly, the opening of the HSR strengthens economic bonding among cities by reducing travel time, decreasing costs, and enhancing productivity, ultimately promoting a sustainable economy (Yang et al., 2019). Secondly, it encourages the exchange of innovation factors, supporting innovation and knowledge diffusion. Production factors carry and transmit knowledge between regions, inducing a knowledge acceleration path (Bian et al., 2019).

Citing

To mark within your text that the information comes from a published source



- Agrawal, A., Galasso, A., Oettl, A., 2017. Roads and innovation. *Rev. Econ.* 417–434.
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Referencing

To give full publication details of the sources in a list at the end of your essay



“a set of rules that specify order, syntax and text formatting of information in a reference”

● Author-
Date

In the text are included very brief details of the sources often in brackets

● Footnotes
or
Endnotes

At the bottom of the page there are full details of the reference



At the end of the paper there is a reference list or bibliography

“ MANAGE YOUR BIBLIOGRAPHY

Reference management software can help you:

- save citations from catalogues, databases and websites
- create and organise bibliographies for theses, books and articles
- insert and format citations within the text of documents

There are lots of tools and websites that can help you create citations and bibliographies:
one of the most popular is **Zotero**.



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Your curiosity drives our mission
Thank you